

# MASARYKOVA UNIVERZITA PRÁVNICKÁ FAKULTA

### **David William Neubauer**

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. University of Illinois-Urbana, 1972 M.A. University of Illinois-Urbana, 1969 B.A. Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois, 1966

#### **EXPERIENCE**

Professor Emeritus, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 2006-. Professor, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1981-2006. Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1975-1981 (on leave 1978-1980).

Visiting Fellow and Principal Investigator, American Judicature Society, Chicago, Illinois, 1978-1980.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1973-1975. Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Washington University, 1972-1973.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Florida, 1970-1973 (on leave 1972-1973).

#### 1. PUBLICATIONS

#### A. Books

#### a. i. Scholarly books/refereed

1981. <u>Managing the Pace of Justice</u>: <u>An Evaluation of LEAA's Court Delay Reduction Programs</u>. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, 439 pp. (David Neubauer, Marcia Lipetz, Mary Lee Luskin and John Paul Ryan).

- 1974. Criminal Justice in Middle America Morristown, N.J.: General Learning Press, 304 pp.
- a. ii. Scholarly books/ non-refereed
- 1979. Contributor to John McDermott and Steven Flanders. <u>The Impact of the Circuit Executive Act</u>. Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1979.
- 1977. Contributor to Steven Flanders, <u>Case Management and Court Management in the United States District Courts</u>. Washington: D.C., Federal Judicial Center, 1977.
- 1975. Contributor to John McDermott and Steven Flanders. <u>Operation of the Federal Judicial Councils</u>, Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1975.
- b. Text books/ refereed
- 2007. Judicial Process: Law, Courts and Politics in the United States, 4rd edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. (With Stephen Meinhold)
- 2006 <u>Battle Supreme</u>: The Confirmation of Chief Justice John Roberts and the future of the <u>Supreme Court</u>. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth).
- 2005. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 8th edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 2004. Judicial Process: Law, Courts and Politics in the United States, 3rd edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. (With Stephen Meinhold)
- 2002. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 7th edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 2001. <u>Debating Crime: Rhetoric and Reality</u>. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 1999. Instructor's Resource Manual for Neubauer's <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice</u>

  <u>System</u>, 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth (with Pamela Griset).
- 1999, America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System, 6th edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 1997, <u>Judicial Process: Law, Courts and Politics in the United States,</u> 2nd edition. Ft. Worth: Harcourt Brace.
- 1996. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 5th edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 1992. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 4th edition. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

- 1991. <u>Judicial Process: Law, Courts and Politics in the United States.</u> Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- 1988. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 3rd edition. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole, 464 pp.
- 1984. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>, 2nd edition. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole, 418 pp.
- 1979. <u>America's Courts and the Criminal Justice System</u>. North Scituate, Mass.: Duxbury Press, 493 pp.
- B. Refereed Publications
- a. Book chapters
- 2001. "Interest Groups and the Crime Debate" in David Neubauer (ed.) <u>Debating Crime:</u> <u>Rhetoric and Reality</u>. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 1977. "A Political Analysis of Criminal Court Reform Proposals," in Russell Wheeler and Howard Whitcomb (eds.), <u>Judicial Administration</u>: <u>Text and Readings</u>. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall (with George Cole).
- 1975. "Courts Policy: The Recommendations of the National Advisory Commission, in John Gardiner and Michael Mulkey (eds.), <u>Crime and Criminal Justice</u>: <u>Issues in Public Policy Analysis</u>. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books (with George Cole).
- b. Journal articles

2001.

Justice Systems Journal 22: 105-

116 with Stephen Meinhold).

- 1994. "Too Quick to Sue? Public Perceptions of the Litigation Explosion." <u>Justice Systems Journal</u>. 16:1-15. (with Stephen Meinhold).
- 1992. "Research Note: A Polychotomous Measure of Appellate Court Outcomes: The Case of Criminal Appeals" <u>Justice Systems Journal</u>, 16:75-88.
- 1991. "Winners and Losers: Dispositions of Criminal Appeals Before the Louisiana Supreme Court," <u>Justice Quarterly</u>, 8: 85- 105.
- 1986. "Are We Approaching Judicial Gridlock?" Justice System Journal, 11: 363-381.



- 1986. "Deciding What to Decide: Mandatory Criminal Appeals before the Louisiana Supreme Court," Southeastern Political Review, 14: 73-97.
- 1985. "Published Opinions versus Summary Affirmations: Criminal Appeals in Louisiana," <u>Justice System Journal</u>, 10: 173-192.
- 1983. "Improving the Analysis and Presentation of Data on Case Processing Time," <u>Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology</u>, 74: 1589-1607.
- 1982. "Criminal Courts and the Delivery of Speedy Justice: The Influence of Case and Defendant Characteristics," Justice System Journal, 7: 213-235 (with John Paul Ryan).
- 1981. "Analyzing Court Delay-Reduction Programs: Why Do Some Succeed?" <u>Judicature</u>, 65: 58-75 (with John Paul Ryan, Marcia Lipetz and Mary Lee Luskin).
- 1981. "Trial Courts as Organizations: A Critique and Synthesis" <u>Law and Policy Quarterly</u>, 3: 69-94 (with Edward Clynch).
- 1979. "The Dynamics of Courthouse Justice: A Critical Review of the Literature," <u>Justice System Journal</u>, 5: 70-78.
- 1978. "Judicial Role and Case Management," <u>Justice System Journal</u>, 4: 223-32.
- 1978. "Reducing Delay in the Courts," <u>Judicature</u>, 62: 111-113.
- 1976. "The Living Courtroom: A Critique of the National Advisory Commission Recommendations," <u>Judicature</u>, 59: 293-399 (with George Cole).
- 1975. "A Political Critique of the Court Recommendations of the National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals," <u>Emory Law Journal</u>, 24: 1009-1036 (with George Cole).
- 1974. "Courts Policy," Policy Studies Journal, 3: 61-68, (with George Cole).
- 1974. "Confessions in Prairie City: Some Causes and Effects," <u>Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology</u>, 68: 103-112.
- 1974. "After Arrest: The Charging Decision in Prairie City," <u>Law and Society Review</u>, 8: 495-517. Reprinted in Burton Atkins and Mark Pogrebin (eds.), <u>The Invisible Justice System</u>: <u>Discretion and the Law</u>, (Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Co., 1978).



#### C. Other Publications

#### b. Book Reviews

- 1992. Katy Harriger. <u>Independent Justice: The Federal Special Prosecutor in American Politics in The Law and Politics Book Review</u>, 2: 189-190.
- 1992. John Gates and Charles Johnson (eds.). <u>The American Courts: A Critical Assessment in Journal of Politics</u> 54: 589-590.
- 1991. Rita Novak and Douglas Somerlot. <u>Delay on Appeal: A Process for Identifying Causes</u> and Cures in Judicature, August- September.
- 1986. Carl Pinkele and William Louthan, <u>Discretion, Justice and Democracy</u>: <u>A Public Policy</u> Perspective in Judicature, 70: 62.
- 1984. Robert Misner, Speedy Trial: Federal and State Practice in Judicature, 67: 361-362.
- 1982. Malcolm Feeley and Austin Sarat, <u>The Policy Dilemma</u>: <u>Federal and Crime Policy and the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration</u>, <u>1968-1978</u> in <u>American Political Science</u> Review, 176: 136-137.
- 1978. Peter Greenwood, et. al., <u>Prosecution of Adult Felony Defendants</u>: <u>A Political Perspective</u>; The Vera Institute of Justice, <u>Felony Arrests</u>: <u>Their Prosecution and Disposition in New York City's Courts in Judicature</u>, 62: 47-48.
- 1974. Harry Ashmore, <u>Fear in the Air</u>: <u>Broadcasting and the First Amendment</u>, in <u>Perspective</u> (January), 5.
- 1974. Stephen Shafer, <u>The Political Criminal</u>: <u>The Problem of Morality and Crime in Perspective</u> (September), 151.
- 1974. Jonathan Casper, Lawyers Before the Warren Court, in Perspective (September), 26.
- 1973. John Hogan, <u>The Schools, The Courts, and the Public Interest</u>, in <u>Perspective</u> (September), 151.

#### 3. ARTISTIC OR OTHER CREATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS

- 1994. Guest on the Angela Show on the topic of "Political Correctness"
- 1986. Member, Advisory Board "Which Governs Best," New Orleans Educational



#### Telecommunications Consortium.

## 4. PARTICIPATION AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS 2002.

Modernising Criminal Justice Conference in London, England, June 19.

- 2000. Participant at panel on "Courts Research" sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, Professional Seminar Series, U.S. Department of Justice, June 30-July 1, Alexandria, Va.
- 1999. "Congressional Motivation for the Federalization of Criminal Justice Policy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida, March 12. (with Mark Kaplinksy).
- 1997. "Criminal Prosecutions in Orleans and Jefferson Parish, Louisiana." paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, Kentucky, March 16
- 1994. "We Like Courts but Hate Litigation: The Impact of Support for the Courts on Litigiousness." paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 2.
- 1992. "Too Quick to Sue? Public Perceptions of the Litigation Explosion" paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 5-7. (with Stephen Meinhold).
- 1988. "Senate Voting on Defeated Supreme Court Nominations," Data presented at the annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, Houston, Texas, March, 1988.
- 1986. "The 'Content' of Judicial Policy: Outcomes of Criminal Appeals" paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 5-8, 1986.
- 1986. "Research on State Supreme Courts: A Bibliography," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 28-31, 1986, Washington, D.C.
- 1985. "Reversals of Criminal Appeals before the Louisiana Supreme Court," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, San Diego, California, June 5-9, 1985.
- 1985. "Deciding What to Decide: Mandatory Criminal Appeals Before the Louisiana Supreme Court," paper presented at the 1985 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 18-20, 1985.
- 1985. "Published Opinions Versus Summary Affirmations: Criminal Appeals in Louisiana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, Houston, Texas,



March 20-23, 1985.

- 1985. "Criminal Appeals in Louisiana: Diversity and Concentration Before the Supreme Court," paper presented at the Louisiana/Mississippi Political Science Associations' Joint Meeting, Long Beach, Mississippi, March 1-2, 1985.
- 1984. "Appellate Review of Sentencing: The Louisiana Experience," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Louisiana Political Science Association, Baton Rouge, LA, March 2-3, 1984.
- 1983. "Perspectives on Researching the Civil Trial Court Process," paper presented at the Law and Society Association, Denver, Colorado, June 2-5, 1983.
- 1982. "Reducing Trial Court Delay: A Time Series Evaluation," paper presented at the Louisiana Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 1-12, 1982.
- 1981. "Planned and Unplanned Change Surrounding Delay Reduction Programs," paper presented at the Law and Society Association, Amherst, Massachusetts, June 12-14, 1981.
- 1981. "Effects of Case Characteristics on Case Processing Time," (with John Paul Ryan). Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association, Cincinnati, Ohio, April 16-18, 1981.
- 1977. "Trial Courts as Organizations: A Critique," (with Edward Clynch). Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 21-23, 1977.
- 1975. "Case Management in Three Federal District Courts: An Organization Perspective," presented at Conference on the Application of Organization Theory to Trial Courts, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, California, 1975.
- 1975. "A Political Critique of the Court Recommendations of the National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals," (with George Cole), presented at the 1975 Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Atlanta, Georgia.
- 1973. "The Effects of Police Professionalism on Police Arrests," (with Thomas Henderson) Midwest Political Science Convention, May, 1973.
- 1972. "Policy Outputs of Illinois Trial Courts: An Exploratory Examination," presented at the 1972 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- 1972. "After the Arrest: The Charging Decision in Prairie City," presented at the 1972 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 1971. "The Impact of Mapp and Miranda: A View from the Courtroom," presented at the 1971 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Illinois.



1968. "Counsel for Indigents: An Empirical Examination of the Criminal Court Process," presented at the 1968 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.

#### 5. OTHER SCHOLARLY OR CREATIVE ACTIVITIES.

#### A. Convention Participation

1999. Discussant, Panel on Victims and Courts. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida, March 11.

Discussant, Panel on Recent Trends in Sentencing. American Criminology Association, Washington, D.C. November 17.

1998. Section chair, court panels. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March, 11-14.

1997. Discussant, Panel on Drug Courts, Annual Meeting on the American Criminological Association, November 12-15, San Diego, California.

1997. Discussant, Panel on State Supreme Courts, American Political Science Association Annual Convention, August 28-30, Washington, D.C.

1996. Discussant, Panel on Bail Research, Annual Meeting on the American Criminological Association, November 21-24, Chicago, Illinois.

1995. Discussant, Panel on Trial Court Research, Southern Political Science Association, Tampa, Florida, November 3.

1995. Discussant, Panel on Community Courts, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts, March.

1994. Discussant, Panel on Recent Developments in Sentencing Research, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, Illinois, March.

1992. Discussant, Panel on The Politics of Criminal Sentencing Policies, American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, September 3-6.

1991. Discussant, Panel on Policy Making in State Courts, Southwest Political Science Association, San Antonio, Texas, March 29.

1990. Discussant, Panel on Issues of Justice, Administration and Reform, Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 9, 1990



- 1990. Chair, Panel on State Supreme Court Research, Southwest Political Science Association, Ft. Worth, Texas, March 30, 1990.
- Chair, Panel on Trial Court Decision Making, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 14, 1989.
- 1988. Resource Person, Judicial Settlement Panel, National Conference on Dispute Resolution and the State Courts, Baltimore, Maryland, November 16-18, 1988.
- 1986. Panelist, "Appellate Court Management and Jurisprudence." Annual Meeting of the Political Science Association, August 1986, Washington, D.C.
- 1986. Chair, "Comparing State Supreme Courts and the U.S. Supreme Court: A Workshop on Researching State Appellate Courts." Annual Meeting of the Political Science Association, August 1986, Washington, D.C.
- 1986. Panelist, "State Court Judges: Trial and Appellate." Annual Meeting of the Political Science Association, August 1986, Washington, D.C.
- 1986. Participant, Conference on Judicial Administration Research, SUNY-Albany, June 16-18, 1986.
- 1986. Participant, Law and Humanities Conference, sponsored by the American Bar Association Advisory Committee on College and University Non-Professional Legal Studies, Wingspread, Racine, Wisconsin, April 16-17, 1986.
- 1985. Chair, "Legal Community Resources for Undergraduate Programs." National Conference on Law in Undergraduate Liberal Arts Education, Leon Jaworski Fund for Public Service, American Bar Association, Washington, D.C. March 22-24, 1985.
- 1984. Panelist, "Appellate Courts: Perspectives on the Judicial Process." Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April, 1984, Chicago, Illinois.
- 1983. Panelist, "Criminal Justice," Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November, 1983. Birmingham, Alabama.
- 1983. Panelist, "Factors Affecting Sentencing," Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, 1983. San Antonio, Texas.
- 1980. Panelist, "Changes in Judicial Structure and Procedure," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April, 1980.

- 1978. Chair, "Court Processing," Second National Meeting of the Law and Society Association, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May, 1978.
- 1977. Chair, "Local Courts in the American Judicial System," 1977 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 3-5, 1977.
- 1977. Participant, "Application of Social Science to Court Administration," Conference jointly sponsored by the Law and Society Association and the National Center for State Courts, Denver, Colorado, January, 1977.
- 1976. Panelist, "Crime and the Rule of Law," 1976 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 1975. Panelist, "The Administration of Justice: Courts in Bureaucratic Roles," 1975 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, California.
- 1975. Participant, "Conference on the Application of Organization Theory to Trial Courts," Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Science, Palo Alto, California, 1975.
- 1975. Panelist, "Judicial Decision Making: Trial Courts," 1975 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 1975. Co-Chair, "Workshop: Courts, Standards, and Goals," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1975 Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia.

#### 6. AWARDS, LECTURESHIPS, OR PRIZES

Member, Phi Beta Kappa

Member, Omicron Delta Kappa

Member, Pi Kappa Delta (Forensics)

NDEA Title IV Fellow in Political Science, University of Illinois, 1967-1970.

College Fellowship in Political Science, University of Illinois, 1966-1967.

#### 7. GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

- 1997- . Consultant, "Judicial Watch Program" Metropolitan Crime Commission of New Orleans.
- 1995-1996. Consultant, "Judicial Watch Program" Metropolitan Crime Commission of New Orleans, \$3,500.
- 1984. "1984 U.S. Election Observation Project," United States Information Agency. \$15,533.00



awarded to the University of New Orleans, Fall, 1984. Grant #USIA-IA-21472-19-G.

1978-1980. "Evaluating LEAA's Delay Reduction Program," National Institute of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. \$350,000 awarded to American Judicature Society, September, 1978- August, 1980. Grant # 78-NI-AX-0076.

#### 8. THESIS/DISSERTATION COMMITTEE SERVICE

Most recent Theses/Dissertations Directed

Stephen Meinhold <u>Diffuse and Specific Support for Courts Ph.D.</u> Dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1995.

Dennis Krystek, <u>U.S. Information Policy and the Judicial System: The Impact of Policy Change on Levels of Formal Conflict</u>, Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1990.

Elizabeth Taylor, "Louisiana's Criminal Statutory Sentencing Policies and Their Relationship to Prison Overcrowding," Master's Thesis, 1988.

Margaret Klemm, <u>The Determinants of Capital Sentencing in Louisiana: 1979-1984</u>, Ph.D.Dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1987.

#### 9. MAJOR AREAS OF CREATIVE OR RESEARCH INTEREST.

American legal system. Principal research interests include disposition of criminal cases, delay reduction efforts, and appellate court processing.

#### 10. OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS

D. Academic Service

#### a. On-campus

1993. Faculty Chair, Graduate Council

1992. Search Committee, Associate Dean of the College of Liberal Arts

1991-1993. Chair of the Long Range Planning Committee of the Graduate Council

1991-1992 Member of ad hoc Committee to Enhance Graduate Education (Paradise Committee).



1989-1994 Graduate Council

1982-1986. Chairman, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, 1982-86

1981. Search Committee, Associate Dean of the Graduate School

1978. Acting Chairman, Department of Political Science, University of New Orleans, January-August, 1978

1975-1977. University Courses and Curriculum Committee

#### b. Off-campus

1994- Outside review of Criminal Justice Program at the University of Georgia, April.

1978- present. Reviewer, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Review of various research proposals as well as final reports.

1977- present. Reviewer, Law and Social Sciences Program, National Science Foundation.

1988-1989. Advisory Board, Intermediate Appellate Court Research Project, National Center for State Courts.

1987. Consultant, Committee of 25, Office of the Mayor, City of New Orleans.

1984-1986. Member, Advisory Commission on College and University Non-Professional Legal Studies, American Bar Association.

1985-1986. Member, Graduate Student Paper Awards Committee, Law, Courts, and Judicial Process Section, American Political Science Association.

1983-1984. Member, Pi Sigma Alpha Awards Committee, Midwest Political Science Association.

1980. Consultant, Dean's Committee to Study Court Congestion, Court of Appeals, New York, February, 1980.

1979. Lecturer, Seminar on Case Flow Management, Institute for Court Management, Denver, Colorado, April, 1979.

1979. Lecturer, Urban Studies Program, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, April, 1979.

1979. Participant, American Bar Association Conference on Court Congestion and Delay, St. Louis,



Missouri, April, 1979.

1979. Participant, Cluster Conference on Reducing Trial Court Delay, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Detroit, Michigan, October, 1978.

1977-1978 Consultant, Federal Judicial Center, Evaluation of Circuit Executives and Judicial Councils.

1974-1977. Consultant, Federal Judicial Center, District Courts Studies Project.

1977-1978. Member, Subcommittee on Long-Range Planning, Judicial Planning Committee, Louisiana Supreme Court.

1977-1978. National Advisory Committee, "Identifying and Measuring Judicial Performance in American Trial Courts," American Judicature Society.

1975-1978 Reporter, Speedy Trial Act, U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

1974. Ad Hoc Review Committee, Crime and Delinquency Section, National Institute of Mental Health, May 8-10, 1974.

1976. Special Review Committee, Crime and Delinquency Section, National Institute of Mental Health, April 29-30, 1976.

1976. Special Review Committee, Rape Section, National Institute of Mental Health, October, 1976.

1977. Special Review Committee, Rape Section, National Institute of Mental Health, March, 1977.

1969. Summer Institute-Participant: Law and Behavioral Sciences, University of Wisconsin, Summer, 1969.

#### E. Other Service

Outside reviewer for candidates for promotion and tenure at several universities that must go unnamed.

Reviewer for various journals including: <u>Law and Society Review</u>; <u>Justice System Journal</u>; <u>Judicature</u>; <u>American Political Science Review</u>; <u>Journal of Politics</u>; <u>American Journal of Politics</u>; <u>Justice Quarterly</u>; <u>American Politics Quarterly</u>; and <u>Western Political Quarterly</u>.